Senator Tuberville's Farm Board Act of 2025

Background:

- The Federal Crop Insurance Corporation (FCIC) is a government-owned corporation that finances the federal crop insurance program's (FCIP's) operations.
- The FCIC is managed by a Board of Directors that is statutorily mandated and composed of ten members. Current <u>FCIC makeup</u> is below and at the hyperlink.
- Of the ten members, four must be active producers who are crop insurance policy holders from different geographic areas of the U.S., and represent a cross-section of agricultural commodities grown in the United States, including at least one specialty crop producer.

Purpose:

- The bill amends the Federal Crop Insurance Corporation (FCIC) tenmember board of directors to designate one of the four farmer seats as one for a <u>producer of both livestock and crops</u>.
- Considering the newer livestock related products that are now offered, we believe it makes sense to have a livestock producer on the FCIC board. However, we want the individuals to be well rounded with a practical view of the program for all U.S. farmers and ranchers, so we added that they must also produce crops.

Bill Specifics:

- Currently, there are four seats for agricultural producers on the FCIC Board, of which one must be a producer of specialty crops – as designated by the <u>2000 Farm Bill</u>.
- This bill designates one of the remaining three open seats for farmers on the Board as a producer of both livestock and crops, leaving the two other seats open and unspecified.
 - The bill uses the existing definition of livestock producer (from 7 USC 1471), which states, "A person who is actively engaged in farming and receives a substantial amount of total income from the production of grain or livestock."
- This bill will not necessarily change the current makeup of the Board, as there is already a producer of both livestock and crops present.
- However, this will ensure representation in the future for when Board Members begin to cycle off May 1, 2027.

Current FCIC Board - 2025:

- USDA Under Secretary that oversees the FCIP Vacant;
- Under Secretary, Vacant;
- USDA Chief Economist Dr. Seth Meyer;
- FCIC Manager (non-voting) Patricia Swanson, RMA Administrator;
- An individual involved in insurance (often an agent), Donna King;
- An individual knowledgeable about reinsurance or regulation, Brandon Willis
- Four farmers, one of whom grows specialty crops;
 - Nicole Berg specialty crop and row crop producer from Washington that serves as the VP of the National Association of Wheat Growers;
 - Ryan Lankford row crop and livestock producer from Montana that is a U.S. Army veteran and member of the Aaniiih Nation Indian tribe;
 - Chris Bardenhagen specialty crop producer from Michigan with extensive research experience;
 - Howard James specialty crop producer from Georgia that serves on the National Black Growers Council.